Ex.8





Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

July 9, 2019

MR. ROBERT TREVOR SAMUEL III POST OFFICE BOX 32311 CHARLESTON, SC 29417

> FOIPA Request No.: 1431754-000 Subject: IC3 Complaint February 25, 2015 (IC3# I1502251744269392) (February 25, 2015 through May 26, 2015)

Dear Mr. Samuel:

This is in response to your Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA) request. The FBI has completed its search for records responsive to your request. Please see the paragraphs below for relevant information specific to your request as well as the enclosed FBI FOIPA Addendum for standard responses applicable to all requests.

Material consisting of  $\underline{4}$  pages has been reviewed pursuant to Title 5, U.S. Code § 552/552a, and this material is being released to you in its entirety with no excisions of information.

Please refer to the enclosed FBI FOIPA Addendum for additional standard responses applicable to your request. "Part 1" of the Addendum includes standard responses that apply to all requests. "Part 2" includes additional standard responses that apply to all requests for records on individuals. "Part 3" includes general information about FBI records that you may find useful. Also enclosed is our Explanation of Exemptions.

For questions regarding our determinations, visit the <a href="www.fbi.gov/foia">www.fbi.gov/foia</a> website under "Contact Us." The FOIPA Request number listed above has been assigned to your request. Please use this number in all correspondence concerning your request.

You may file an appeal by writing to the Director, Office of Information Policy (OIP), United States Department of Justice, Suite 11050, 1425 New York Avenue, NW, Washington, D.C. 20530-0001, or you may submit an appeal through OIP's FOIA online portal by creating an account on the following web site: <a href="https://www.foiaonline.gov/foiaonline/action/public/home">https://www.foiaonline.gov/foiaonline/action/public/home</a>. Your appeal must be postmarked or electronically transmitted within ninety (90) days from the date of this letter in order to be considered timely. If you submit your appeal by mail, both the letter and the envelope should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Act Appeal." Please cite the FOIPA Request Number assigned to your request so it may be easily identified.

You may seek dispute resolution services by contacting the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS) at 877-684-6448, or by emailing <a href="mailto:ogis@nara.gov">ogis@nara.gov</a>. Alternatively, you may contact the FBI's FOIA Public Liaison by emailing <a href="mailto:foipaquestions@fbi.gov">foipaquestions@fbi.gov</a>. If you submit your dispute resolution correspondence by email, the subject heading should clearly state "Dispute Resolution Services." Please also cite the FOIPA Request Number assigned to your request so it may be easily identified.

Sincerely,

David M. Hardy
Section Chief,
Record/Information
Dissemination Section

Information Management Division

2:19-cv-01787-RMG-BM Date Filed 07/23/19 Entry Number 12 Page 2 of 7

### FBI FOIPA Addendum

Ex. 8

As referenced in our letter responding to your Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA) request, the FBI FOIPA Addendum includes information applicable to your request. Part 1 of the Addendum includes standard responses that apply to all requests for records on individuals. Part 3 includes general information about FBI records. For questions regarding Parts 1, 2, or 3, visit the <a href="www.fbi.gov/foia">www.fbi.gov/foia</a> website under "Contact Us." Previously mentioned appeal and dispute resolution services are also available at the web address.

## Part 1: The standard responses below apply to all requests:

- (i) 5 U.S.C. § 552(c). Congress excluded three categories of law enforcement and national security records from the requirements of the FOIA [5 U.S.C. § 552(c) (2006 & Supp. IV (2010)]. FBI responses are limited to those records subject to the requirements of the FOIA. Additional information about the FBI and the FOIPA can be found on the <a href="https://www.fbi.gov/foia">www.fbi.gov/foia</a> website.
- (ii) National Security/Intelligence Records. The FBI can neither confirm nor deny the existence of national security and foreign intelligence records pursuant to FOIA exemptions (b)(1), (b)(3), and PA exemption (j)(2) as applicable to requests for records about individuals [5 U.S.C. §§ 552/552a (b)(1), (b)(3), and (j)(2); 50 U.S.C. § 3024(i)(1)]. The mere acknowledgment of the existence or nonexistence of such records is itself a classified fact protected by FOIA exemption (b)(1) and/or would reveal intelligence sources, methods, or activities protected by exemption (b)(3) [50 USC. § 3024(i)(1)]. This is a standard response and should not be read to indicate that national security or foreign intelligence records do or do not exist.

# Part 2: The standard responses below apply to all requests for records on individuals:

- (i) Requests for Records about any Individual—Watch Lists. The FBI can neither confirm nor deny the existence of any individual's name on a watch list pursuant to FOIA exemption (b)(7)(E) and PA exemption (j)(2) [5 U.S.C. §§ 552/552a (b)(7)(E), (j)(2)]. This is a standard response and should not be read to indicate that watch list records do or do not exist.
- (ii) Requests for Records for Incarcerated Individuals. The FBI can neither confirm nor deny the existence of records which could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any incarcerated individual pursuant to FOIA exemptions (b)(7)(E), (b)(7)(F), and PA exemption (j)(2) [5 U.S.C. §§ 552/552a (b)(7)(E), (b)(7)(F), and (j)(2)]. This is a standard response and should not be read to indicate that such records do or do not exist.

## Part 3: General Information:

- (i) Record Searches. The Record/Information Dissemination Section (RIDS) searches for reasonably described records by searching those systems or locations where responsive records would reasonably be found. Most requests are satisfied by searching the Central Records System (CRS), an extensive system of records consisting of applicant, investigative, intelligence, personnel, administrative, and general files compiled and maintained by the FBI in the course of fulfilling its dual law enforcement and intelligence mission as well as the performance of agency administrative and personnel functions. The CRS spans the entire FBI organization and encompasses the records of FBI Headquarters (FBIHQ), FBI Field Offices, and FBI Legal Attaché Offices (Legats) worldwide. A CRS search includes Electronic Surveillance (ELSUR) records.
- (ii) **FBI Records.** Founded in 1908, the FBI carries out a dual law enforcement and national security mission. As part of this dual mission, the FBI creates and maintains records on various subjects; however, the FBI does not maintain records on every person, subject, or entity.
- (iii) Requests for Criminal History Records or Rap Sheets. The Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Division provides Identity History Summary Checks often referred to as a criminal history record or rap sheets. These criminal history records are not the same as material in an investigative "FBI file." An Identity History Summary Check is a listing of information taken from fingerprint cards and documents submitted to the FBI in connection with arrests, federal employment, naturalization, or military service. For a fee, individuals can request a copy of their Identity History Summary Check. Forms and directions can be accessed at <a href="https://www.edo.cjis/identity-history-summary-checks">www.edo.cjis/identity-history-summary-checks</a>. Additionally, requests can be submitted electronically at <a href="https://www.edo.cjis.gov">www.edo.cjis.gov</a>. For additional information, please contact CJIS directly at (304) 625-5590.
- (iv) The National Name Check Program (NNCP). The mission of NNCP is to analyze and report information in response to name check requests received from federal agencies, for the purpose of protecting the United States from foreign and domestic threats to national security. Please be advised that this is a service provided to other federal agencies. Private citizens cannot request a name check.

#### **EXPLANATION OF EXEMPTIONS**

# SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552

- (b)(1) (A) specifically authorized under criteria established by an Executive order to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy and (B) are in fact properly classified to such Executive order;
- (b)(2) related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency;
- (b)(3) specifically exempted from disclosure by statute (other than section 552b of this title), provided that such statute (A) requires that the matters be withheld from the public in such a manner as to leave no discretion on issue, or (B) establishes particular criteria for withholding or refers to particular types of matters to be withheld;
- (b)(4) trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential;
- (b)(5) inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency;
- (b)(6) personnel and medical files and similar files the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;
- (b)(7) records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, but only to the extent that the production of such law enforcement records or information (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of confidential source, including a State, local, or foreign agency or authority or any private institution which furnished information on a confidential basis, and, in the case of record or information compiled by a criminal law enforcement authority in the course of a criminal investigation, or by an agency conducting a lawful national security intelligence investigation, information furnished by a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual;
- (b)(8) contained in or related to examination, operating, or condition reports prepared by, on behalf of, or for the use of an agency responsible for the regulation or supervision of financial institutions; or
- (b)(9) geological and geophysical information and data, including maps, concerning wells.

# SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552a

- (d)(5) information compiled in reasonable anticipation of a civil action proceeding;
- (j)(2) material reporting investigative efforts pertaining to the enforcement of criminal law including efforts to prevent, control, or reduce crime or apprehend criminals;
- (k)(1) information which is currently and properly classified pursuant to an Executive order in the interest of the national defense or foreign policy, for example, information involving intelligence sources or methods;
- (k)(2) investigatory material compiled for law enforcement purposes, other than criminal, which did not result in loss of a right, benefit or privilege under Federal programs, or which would identify a source who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(3) material maintained in connection with providing protective services to the President of the United States or any other individual pursuant to the authority of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3056;
- (k)(4) required by statute to be maintained and used solely as statistical records:
- (k)(5) investigatory material compiled solely for the purpose of determining suitability, eligibility, or qualifications for Federal civilian employment or for access to classified information, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(6) testing or examination material used to determine individual qualifications for appointment or promotion in Federal Government service the release of which would compromise the testing or examination process;
- (k)(7) material used to determine potential for promotion in the armed services, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished the material pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence.



# COMPLAINT REFERRAL FORM

Complaint ID: 11502251744269392

Date:

02/25/2015 17:44:26

Adjusted Loss:

\$0.00

Reported Loss:

\$0.00

Your Personal Information

First Name:

Robert

Middle Name:

Т

Last Name:

Samuel III

Age:

40 - 49

Gender:

Address:

1102 Hillside Drive

Apt. 5

City:

Charleston

Do you live within the city limits?:

Yes

County:

Charleston

State:

South Carolina

Country:

**United States** 

Zip Code/Route:

29407

Phone number:

8643644315

Email Address:

rtsamuel3@gmail.com

Is the complaint you are filing related Yes

to the Internet or an online service?

Do you have pertinent documents in Yes

paper form?

Name of your local police or sheriff's office:

[left blank]

2:19-cv-01787-RMG-BM Date Filed 07/23/19 Entry Number 12 Page 5 of 7

EX. 9

Information about the Ind	ividual/Business th	hat victimized you		
Business Name:		periosus Technology Co. Ltd.		
Gender:	U			
Address:	Tian Hong	Tian Hong Shan Zhang		
	Bld. 7			
	Office 104			
City:	Nanjing			
Country:	China			
Zip Code/Route:	210049			
Phone number:	862584753	362		
Other Identifiers				
Web Site: importantinternetdownloader.net				
IP Address: 54.200.194.83		83		
Please indicate the means of Cash	payment (select all th	iat apply)		
Cashier's Check				
Check/Debit Card				
Credit Card				
Money Order				
Wire Transfer				
Other (Specify)				
Did you use a third party online	payment service su	uch as PayPal, BidPay, Escrow?		
Description of the Incident				
Describe in your own words ho	w you have been vic	etimized.		
This claim is a continuing claim	from a claim that I fi	iled almost two years ago: Claim 11303	(062222221011 filed on 2 March	

This claim is a continuing claim from a claim that I filed almost two years ago: Claim I1303062223331011, filed on 3 March 2013. In that complaint I detailed numerous attacks that I summarized in a write-up I uploaded to Scribd.com (https://www.scribd.com/doc/128960831/For-the-Love-of-Hacking).

In this complaint I document numerous "watering hole" attack(s) whilst visiting Reuters.com over the period 1 July 2014 through 29 December 2014. Note these attacks persisted up till 29 January 2015 but I omitted the recent attack(s) due to redundancy and brevity. I have uploaded image and video capture documenting these "watering hole" attacks to Youtube (http://youtu.be/y5573ln9d4U; alternately search Youtube for "Reuters Redirect - Watering Hole Attacks" and my name, Robert Samuel). In addition to image and video capture, I have Wireshark internet traffic capture along with VirusTotal scan statistics on

Ex. 9

relevant files (the latter "watering hole" attacks were associated with a forced file download).

I believe these 'watering hole' attacks are related to the perpetrators in the original claim and are part of a pattern of attacks that I also possess documentation about (I.e. virus scans, indicators of compromise, et cetera).

No clai	te, I have yet to receive any contact from your organization, or any other law enforcement agency, regarding my original im. Again, that claim was I1303062223331011 and was filed on 3 March 2013.
Ple	ase indicate any medium used by the individual/business in the course of the incident.
	Bulletin board
	Chat room
	Email
	Fax
	In person
<b>J</b>	Internet messaging
	Mail
	Newsgroup
	Telephone
V	Web site
	Wire
	Other
2	
Plea Web	se indicate the initial means of contact with the individual/business that victimized you.
Was Yes	this initial means of contact unsolicited/uninvited?
Wha	t was your relationship with the individual/business you are complaining about prior to the incident you are reporting?
Did y No	ou conduct any research on the individual/business prior to the incident?
	much time has passed since you determined you were victimized?

2:19-cv-01787-RMG-BM Date Filed 07/23/19 Entry Number 12 Page 7 of 7

Contact Information Are there witnesses or other victims to this crime? Have you reported this crime to any law enforcement or government agencies? Better Business Bureau Consumer protection agency Individual/business that victimized you Police/other law enforcement Private attorney Digital Signature Disclaimer: By digitally signing this document, I affirm that the information I provided is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge. I have read the IC3's Privacy Policy, and understand that this information may be provided to law enforcement and regulatory agencies. If available, I will provide additional documentation not included in this complaint, such as email correspondence, payment receipts, or electronic logs, upon request to the best of my ability. I authorize the dissemination of the complaint, or information in the complaint, to appropriate federal, state, local, tribal or international Law Enforcement Agencies (LEAs) for purposes of investigating the complaint. Signature: Robert T. Samuel III Complainant Server Information IP Address: 50.139.222.2

Host Header: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/40.0.2214.115

Crime Types

Safari/537.36

Other